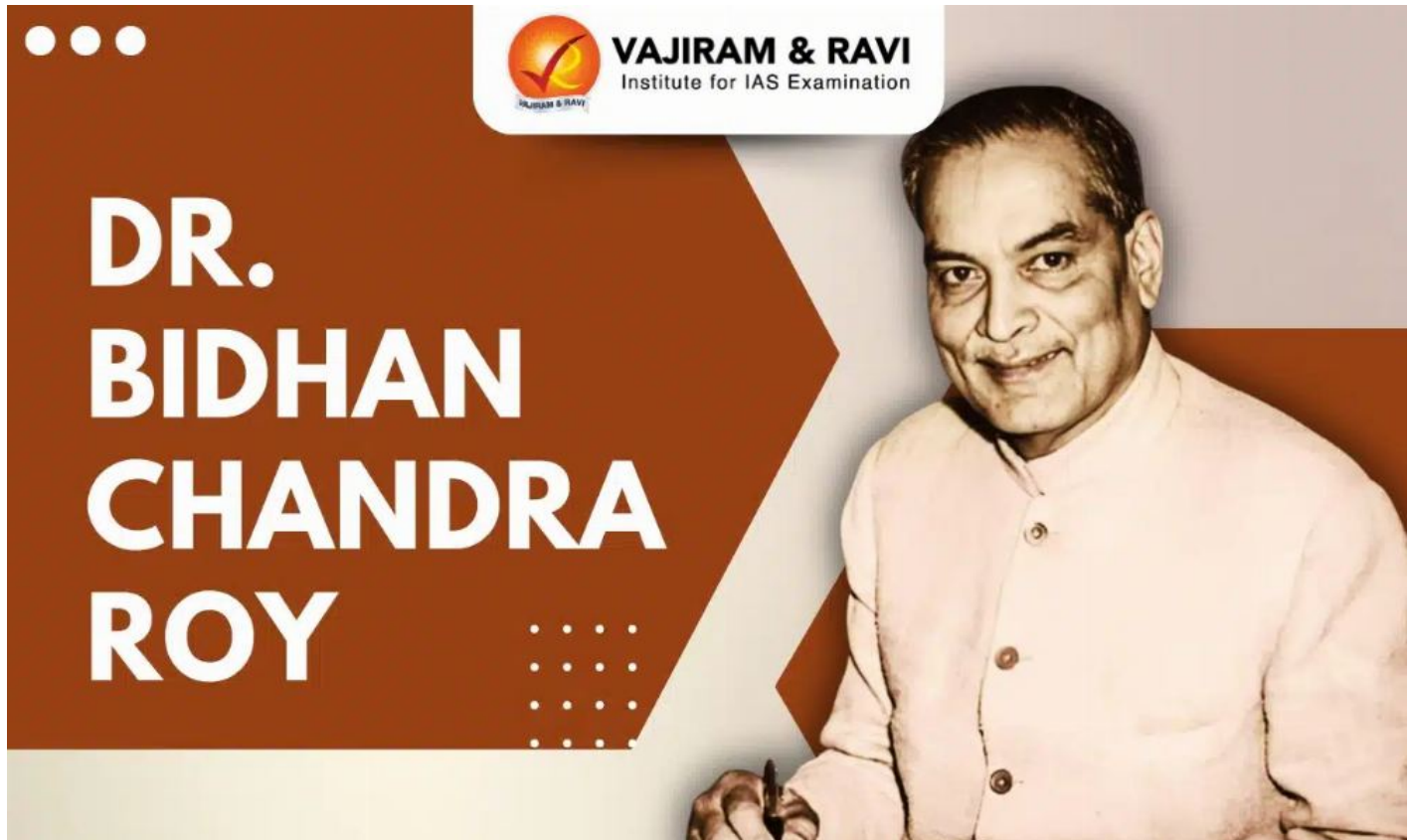


Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy, Biography, Education, Awards, Legacy

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Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy was one of India's greatest physicians, educationists, freedom fighters, and political leaders. He is remembered for his outstanding contribution to **medicine, public healthcare, medical education, and the development of West Bengal**. His dedication to serving people earned him immense respect across the country.

Dr. Roy's birth anniversary on **1 July** is celebrated every year as **National Doctors' Day in India** to honor doctors and their invaluable service to society.

Who Was Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy?

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy was an eminent doctor who later became the **second Chief Minister of West Bengal**. He combined medical excellence with public service and played a key role in improving healthcare facilities and modernizing urban infrastructure after India's independence.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy Early Life

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy was born on **1 July 1882** in Patna. His father, **Prakash Chandra Roy**, worked as an Excise Inspector, while his mother, **Aghorkamini Devi**, was known for her values of discipline and compassion.

From a young age, Dr. Roy displayed intelligence, honesty, and a strong desire to help others. His parents encouraged education, hard work, and public service, which greatly influenced his future career.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy Education

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy received an excellent medical education in India and the United Kingdom, earning prestigious qualifications that established him as one of the finest physicians of his time.

- **Completed his early schooling** in Patna, Bihar.
- **Graduated from Patna College**, where he developed a strong academic foundation.
- **Studied medicine at Calcutta Medical College**, one of India's oldest and most prestigious medical institutions.
- Traveled to **England** for higher medical education.
- Earned the **MRCP (Member of the Royal College of Physicians)** from London.
- Earned the **FRCS (Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons)** from England.
- Successfully obtained both **MRCP and FRCS qualifications**, a rare achievement for an Indian doctor during the British era.
- Returned to India and dedicated his career to **medical practice, healthcare reforms, and medical education**.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy's Role in India's Freedom Movement

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy actively participated in **India's freedom movement** by supporting the Indian National Congress and using his medical expertise to serve the nation during the struggle for independence.

- Joined the **Indian National Congress** and supported the national freedom movement.
- Worked closely with **Mahatma Gandhi** and other national leaders on public welfare initiatives.
- Provided **medical care** to freedom fighters and political leaders whenever needed.
- Promoted the ideals of **self-reliance, social justice, and national unity**.
- Participated in campaigns aimed at improving **public health and social welfare**.
- Encouraged people to contribute to the **Indian independence movement** through peaceful means.
- Used his influence as a respected physician to spread awareness about **national service and public responsibility**.
- Continued serving the nation through **healthcare and public administration** after India gained independence.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy's Role in India's Healthcare

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy played a transformative role in strengthening India's healthcare system by improving medical education, expanding healthcare facilities, and promoting ethical medical practice.

- Strengthened the **public healthcare system** by improving hospitals and medical services.

- Promoted **quality medical education** and supported the establishment of medical institutions.
- Encouraged **ethical medical practice** and patient-centered care among doctors.
- Worked to make **healthcare more accessible and affordable** for people.
- Improved the **administration and management of hospitals**.
- Supported the development of **modern healthcare infrastructure** across West Bengal.
- Promoted **preventive healthcare** and public health awareness.
- Mentored and inspired **young doctors and medical professionals**.
- Contributed to the growth of **medical research and healthcare training**.
- Left a lasting legacy that continues to influence **India's healthcare system** today.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy Awards and Honors

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy received several prestigious awards and honors in recognition of his exceptional contributions to medicine, public service, and nation-building.

- Awarded the **Bharat Ratna**, India's highest civilian award, in **1961**.
- Honored nationwide for his outstanding contributions to **medicine and public healthcare**.
- **National Doctors' Day** is celebrated every year on **1 July** in his memory.
- The **Dr. B. C. Roy National Award** was instituted by the **Medical Council of India (now administered by the National Medical Commission)** to recognize excellence in the medical profession.
- Several **hospitals, medical colleges, educational institutions, and roads** across India have been named after him.
- Remembered as one of India's **greatest physicians, educationists, and public leaders** for his lifelong service to the nation.

Legacy of Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy left behind a remarkable legacy as a physician, educationist, and visionary leader who dedicated his life to public service. His efforts to strengthen healthcare, improve medical education, and develop modern cities continue to benefit millions of people. Celebrating **National Doctors' Day** on his birth anniversary is a tribute to his lifelong commitment to the medical profession. His values of **compassion, integrity, and selfless service** continue to inspire doctors, students, and leaders across India.

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