

Yellowstone National Park, Geography, Features, Wildlife

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Yellowstone National Park is the first national park in the world, known for its unique natural features and rich wildlife. It is located mainly in Wyoming, along with parts of Montana and Idaho. The park is especially famous for its geysers, colorful hot springs, and diverse ecosystem.

About Yellowstone National Park

- Yellowstone National Park was established in **March, 1872**, by Ulysses S. Grant, marking the beginning of national park conservation worldwide
- Covers an area of about **8,983 square kilometers**, making it one of the largest protected areas in the United States
- Situated in the **Rocky Mountain region**, featuring mountains, valleys, rivers, waterfalls, and forests
- Lies above the **Yellowstone Caldera**, a massive supervolcano responsible for geothermal activity in the park
- Contains more than **10,000 geothermal features**, including geysers, hot springs, fumaroles, and mud pots
- Has around **500 active geysers**, which is more than half of all geysers found on Earth

- Famous geyser **Old Faithful** erupts at regular intervals, making it a major tourist attraction
- Home to the stunning Grand Prismatic Spring, known for its vibrant rainbow-like colors
- Includes Yellowstone Lake, one of the largest high-altitude lakes in North America
- Supports a wide variety of wildlife such as **American bison, grizzly bears, black bears, wolves, elk, and deer**
- Part of the **Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem**, one of the largest nearly intact ecosystems in the temperate zone
- Known for successful wildlife conservation programs, including the **reintroduction of gray wolves in 1995**
- Experiences a **varied climate**, with cold snowy winters and mild summers
- Important for **scientific research**, especially in geology, ecology, and climate studies
- Plays a key role in **environmental conservation and biodiversity protection**
- Declared a **UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1978**, highlighting its global importance

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