

## **UPSC IR & Institutions Syllabus 2025, Topic Wise Syllabus**

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In an increasingly interconnected world, International Relations (IR) has become a crucial part of the UPSC CSE Exam 2025, specifically in General Studies Paper II. The section not only evaluates your understanding of India's foreign policy but also measures your awareness of how India engages with global powers, regional organizations, and multilateral forums.

Vajiram and Ravi, emphasizes a concept along with current affairs approach to tackle this section effectively. From India's evolving neighborhood policy to global summits and strategic groupings like BRICS and QUAD, this topic blends diplomacy, geopolitics, economics, and strategic interests, making it a highly dynamic and scoring portion of GS II.

### **UPSC International Relations & Institutions Syllabus 2025 Topic Wise**

Understanding both static concepts (e.g., India's foreign policy principles) and dynamic developments (e.g., Indo-Pacific strategy, UNSC reforms, India-U.S. trade talks) is essential. The UPSC International Relations & Institutions Syllabus 2025 of the GS Paper II syllabus includes the following core themes:

- India and its neighborhood, relations, challenges, and opportunities
- Bilateral, regional and global groupings and agreements involving India and/or affecting India's interests
- Effect of policies and politics of developed and developing countries on India's interests
- Indian diaspora
- Important international institutions, agencies and fora their structure, mandate, and relevance to India.

## **UPSC International Relations & Institutions Syllabus 2025 Prelims**

In the Prelims (GS Paper I), direct questions from International Relations are rare, but you must be aware about the below mentioned topics which are covered in the UPSC International Relations & Institutions Syllabus 2025, Aspirants should revise global organizations' headquarters, functions, reports, and India's contributions or votes in UN bodies:

- International organizations: IMF, World Bank, WTO, IAEA, etc.
- Recent global summits and India's participation (e.g., G20, COP summits)
- India's agreements with neighboring countries (e.g., BBIN, BIMSTEC)
- Key terms like "Blue Dot Network," "Indo-Pacific," or "Malabar Exercise"

## **UPSC International Relations & Institutions Mains Syllabus 2025**

UPSC International Relations & Institutions Mains Syllabus 2025 in GS Paper II is more analytical and often interlinked with contemporary global events. Mains questions evaluate your understanding of India's diplomatic priorities, strategic autonomy, global image, and multilateral commitments. Use case studies, recent summits, and key agreements to enrich your answers. Common themes include:

- India-China, India-U.S., India-Russia relations
- Regional dynamics: SAARC, BIMSTEC, ASEAN
- India's engagement with QUAD, SCO, BRICS, and G20
- International institutions: WTO reforms, UNSC expansion, WHO's credibility post-COVID
- India's role in climate negotiations (UNFCCC, COP summits)
- Indian diaspora's role in diplomacy and trade

## **Preparation Tips for International Relations & Institutions 2025**

1. Begin with Class 12 Political Science NCERTs. Visit the MEA (Ministry of External Affairs) website to read press releases, bilateral talks, and India's foreign policy positions.
2. These notes categorize IR into regional blocs, thematic issues (e.g., climate diplomacy), and evolving bilateral relationships.
3. Focus on columns by Suhasini Haidar, C. Raja Mohan, and former diplomats. They provide perspectives useful for answer writing.
4. Keep a timeline of India's foreign relations. This helps you show evolution in answers.
5. When writing answers, always connect issues back to India's national interest, security, economy, or diplomacy.
6. Use quotes from Jawaharlal Nehru, Shashi Tharoor, or Indian diplomats to add depth to answers.

## Best Books for UPSC International Relations 2025

- India's Foreign Policy by Rajiv Sikri - Easy-to-understand overview from a diplomat's lens
- The Hindu & Indian Express Editorials - For day-to-day updates
- MEA Annual Reports & India's Year Book - Factual and data-backed resources
- Vision IAS or Vajiram's Monthly Current Affairs - For IR summaries & value addition.

| Other Related UPSC Optional Syllabus                         |                                   |                                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| UPSC Commerce Optional Syllabus                              | UPSC Geography Optional Syllabus  | UPSC Geology Optional Syllabus                |
| UPSC History Optional Syllabus                               | UPSC Law Optional Syllabus        | UPSC Maths Optional Syllabus                  |
| UPSC Medical Science Optional Syllabus                       | UPSC Philosophy Optional Syllabus | UPSC Physics Optional Syllabus                |
| UPSC PSIR Optional Syllabus                                  | UPSC Psychology Optional Syllabus | UPSC Sociology Optional Syllabus              |
| UPSC Zoology Optional Syllabus                               | UPSC Economics Optional Syllabus  | UPSC Agriculture Optional Syllabus            |
| UPSC Anthropology Optional Syllabus                          | UPSC Botany Optional Syllabus     | UPSC Chemistry Optional Syllabus              |
| UPSC Civil Engineering Optional Syllabus                     | UPSC Management Optional Syllabus | UPSC Mechanical Engineering Optional Syllabus |
| UPSC Public Administration Optional Syllabus                 | UPSC Statistics Optional Syllabus | UPSC Electrical Engineering Optional Syllabus |
| UPSC Animal Husbandry & Veterinary Science Optional Syllabus |                                   |                                               |

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