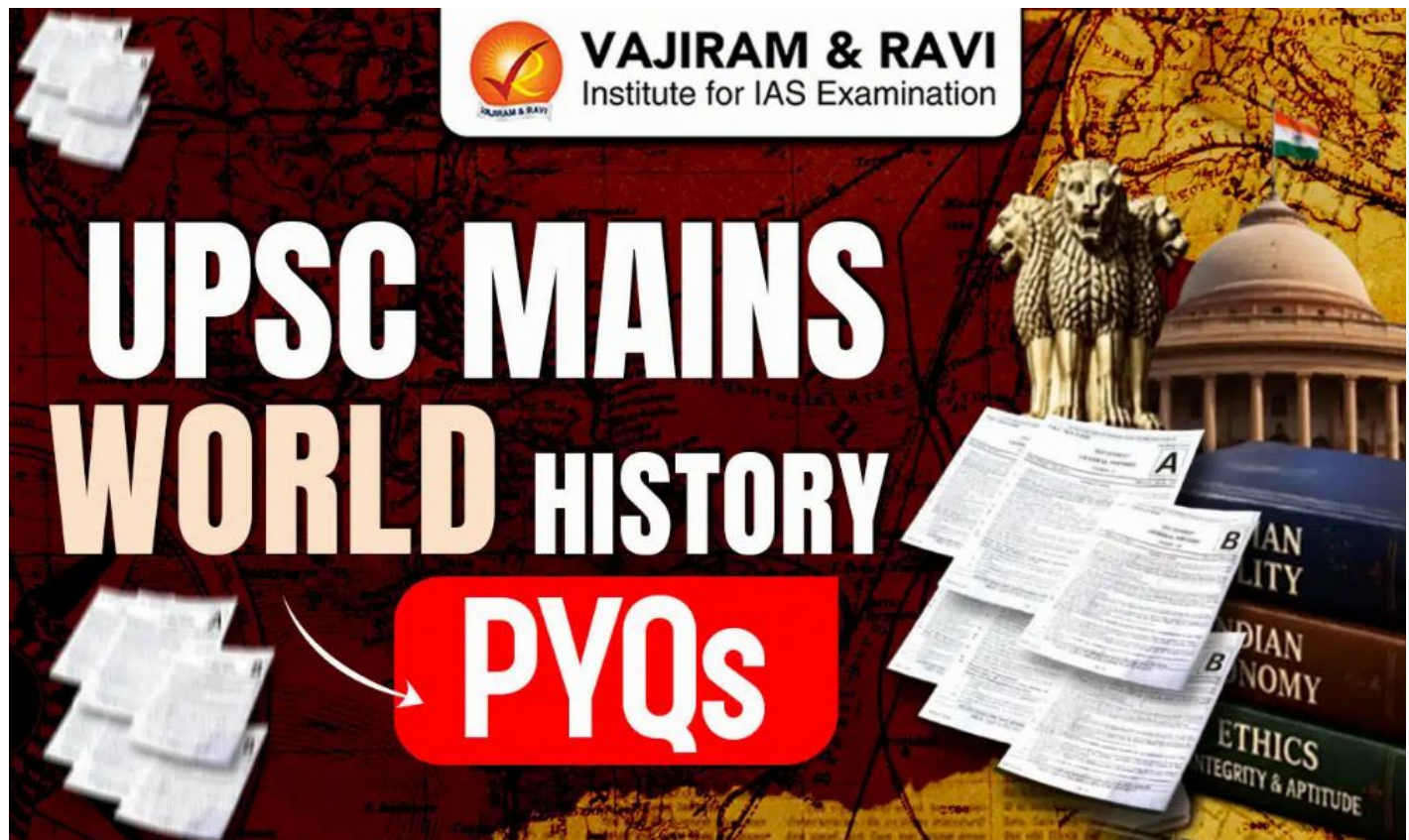


UPSC Mains World History PYQs (2025-2013)

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UPSC Mains World History PYQs (2025-2013) help aspirants understand the type of questions asked in the Civil Services Mains Examination. These questions cover important topics such as revolutions, world wars, imperialism, decolonisation, and major political ideologies. Practising PYQs improves conceptual clarity, analytical thinking, and answer-writing skills. It also helps candidates identify recurring themes and prepare more effectively for the UPSC Mains exam.

UPSC Mains World History PYQs (2025-2013)

1. The French Revolution has enduring relevance to the contemporary world. Explain. (Answer in 250 words) 2025
2. How far is it correct to say that the First World War was fought essentially for the preservation of balance of power? (Answer in 250 words) 2024
3. Bring out the socio-economic effects of the introduction of railways in different countries of the world. 2023 (10 M)
4. "There arose a serious challenge to the Democratic State System between the two World Wars." Evaluate the statement. 2021

5. Explain how the foundations of the modern world were laid by the American and French revolution. 2019
6. Why indentured labour was taken by the British from India to other colonies? Have they been able to preserve their cultural identity over there?
7. What problems were germane to the decolonization process of Malay Peninsula. 2017
8. The anti-colonial struggles in West Africa were led by the new elite of Western educated Africans. Examine. 2016
9. Why did the industrial revolution first occur in England? Discuss the quality of life of the people there during the industrialization. How does it compare with that in India at present? 2015
10. To what extent can Germany be held responsible for causing the two World Wars? Discuss critically. 2015
11. What were the major political, economic and social developments in the world which motivated the anti-colonial struggle in India? 2014
12. What were the events that led to the Suez Crisis in 1956? How did it deal a final blow to Britain's self-image as a world power? 2014
13. The New Economic Policy - 1921 of Lenin had influenced the policies adopted by India soon after independence. Evaluate. 2014
14. "Latecomer" Industrial revolution in Japan involved certain factors that were markedly different from what west had experience. 2013
15. Africa was chopped into states artificially created by accident of European competition. Analyze. 2013
16. American Revolution was an economic revolt against mercantilism. Substantiate. 2013
17. What policy instruments were deployed to contain the great economic depression? 2013

How to Prepare Using UPSC Mains World History PYQs

Practising **UPSC Mains World History PYQs** enables aspirants to understand the demand of the examination, identify recurring themes, and develop a structured, analytical approach to answer writing.

- **Start with the PYQs first** to understand the nature of questions, recurring themes, and the level of analysis expected by UPSC.
- **Cover the syllabus topic-wise**, focusing on the Renaissance, Reformation, **Industrial Revolution**, American, French and **Russian Revolutions**, World Wars, **imperialism**, decolonisation, and the Cold War.
- **Study the causes, course, and consequences** of every major historical event instead of memorising isolated facts and dates.
- **Prepare comparative notes** on important ideologies such as capitalism, socialism, communism, fascism, and nationalism to answer analytical questions effectively.
- **Use timelines, maps, flowcharts, and diagrams** to present historical developments in a clear and organised manner.
- **Practice answer writing regularly** by attempting both 10-mark and 15-mark questions within the prescribed time limit.
- **Enrich your answers with relevant examples, historical thinkers, treaties, and important events** to make your arguments more convincing.
- **Review model answers and self-evaluate** your responses to improve structure, content, and presentation.

- **Revise frequently asked themes** and prepare concise notes highlighting key events, personalities, dates, and their global impact.
- **Integrate World History with current affairs** wherever relevant, especially topics related to international relations, global conflicts, democracy, and geopolitical developments, to provide a broader perspective in your answers.

Source: <https://vajiramandravi.com/upsc-exam/upsc-mains-world-history-pyqs/>

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